

Online information meeting for students applying for an EDUC Gap semester during the 2024-2025 academic year

Friday, 23rd February, 15:00 to 16:00



Do not forget to turn your microphone off, you can ask your questions in the chat!

Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union



www.educalliance.eu



- Introduction to the EDUC Gap semester
- Presentation of the universities
 - → Paris Nanterre University
 - → University of Rennes
 - → Masaryk University
 - → University of Cagliari
 - → University of Pécs
 - → University Jaume I
 - → University of Potsdam
 - → University of South-Eastern Norway
- Useful links / contact information
- Questions and answers session





European

Digital UniverCity

WHAT IS EDUC ?

European Digital UniverCity:

- An Alliance of 8 European universities
- Labeled « European University » and funded by the European Commission
- Cross-disciplinary
- Based on pedagogical and digital innovations
- Dedicated to foster student mobility



THE EDUC GAP SEMESTER: PRINCIPLES

What is it ?

- A new mobility of 1 semester (*except for UPN students) in order to study other subjects than your initial training.
- An interruption in your studies at your home university. You will be treated as an exchange student at the receiving university. But this mobility, unlike an Erasmus+ mobility, does not count towards your degree (*except for MU students). It is an additional semester.
- Some specific rules might apply at your university.
- Open to all EDUC students at Bachelor or Master level.
- Students must select and attend a number of courses **equivalent** to 30 ECTS credits for one semester.



THE EDUC GAP SEMESTER: PRINCIPLES

What is the added value?

- Disciplinary openness: possibility to study one or several disciplines, different from your diploma
- The opportunity to personalise your profile and differentiate yourself to recruiters
- A linguistic immersion: to learn and improve your skills in French, German, Italian, Hungarian, Czech, Norwegian, Spanish but also in other languages



- A cultural openness to discover another country in Europe
- The possibility to develop new "soft skills" to differentiate yourself on the job market
- Make friends all over Europe ... !



THE EDUC GAP SEMESTER: APPLICATION



• EDUC Gap semester: When and how to apply?

The application campaign is now open to do a mobility during the academic year 2024-2025. You apply at your home university.

• **Deadline for application at your home university** is different for each university:

At University of Pécs: 06 March 2024 At Masaryk University: 15 March 2024 At University of Rennes: 15 March 2024 At University of Paris Nanterre: 15 March 2024 At University of Cagliari: 25 March 2024

• Documents for the application:

- 1. A completed application form (please check with your home university / home university's website)
- 2. A cover letter written in English
- 3. A proof of language skills in the teaching language (B2 level)

EDUC GAP SEMESTER: SELECTION AND SCHOLARSHIP



The selection process - departure from September 2024 on:

23/02	15/03	05/04	15/04	Мау
Online info meeting	Latest application deadline	Preselection of applications	Deadline for UP/USN	Latest notification of selection
15:00 - 16:00	The actual date may differ depending on your home university.	Each home university pre-selects applications and transfers them to future host universities for review.	Students applying for the Fall semester or a full year at UP or USN will have received a final decision and will need to go through the admin process before this date.	Administrative procedure will follow : gap semester agreement, learning agreement, registration,



The mobility scholarship

⇔ Fixed amount per month depending on your home university/destination (pro rata of the actual presence over the study period) + travel grant : fixed amount depending on your home university



PRESENTATION OF THE 8 UNIVERSITIES TAKING PART IN THIS CALL FOR APPLICATIONS :





M A S A R Y K U N I V E R S I T Y



PÉCSI TUDOMÁNYEGYETEM UNIVERSITY OF PECS









Université Paris Nanterre





LOCATION AND HISTORY

4 campuses in the western part of Paris:

- Main Campus in Nanterre of 32ha
- Three more campuses (La Défense, Ville d'Avray, Saint-Cloud)

World-famous alumni:

- Former and current Presidents of France Nicolas Sarkozy and Emmanuel Macron
- IMF managing directors Dominique Strauss-Kahn, Christine Lagarde
- Musician David Guetta, etc.







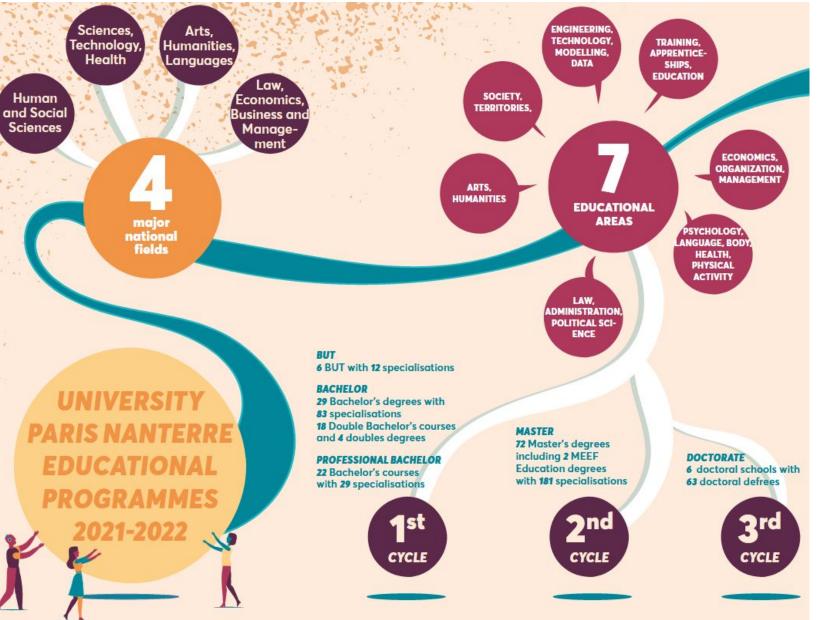
Academic offer

4 national domain of studies:

- Human and Social Sciences
- Sciences, Technology, Health
- Art, Humanities, Languages
- Law, Economics, Business and Management



ACADEMIC OFFER





CULTURAL AND SPORTS OFFER

Cultural activities:

Take part in cultural or artistic activities or, attend a wide range of shows throughout the year!

 \rightarrow Many cultural events offered by our cultural center : ACA².

Activities: music, cinema, photography, theatre, street art... Events: festivals, concerts, projections, exhibitions...

Sports activities:

The SUAPS Sports Association offers a wide range of physical and sports activities, both for teams and individuals:

- Swimming, diving, aqua-bike, water aerobics ... Football, rugby, volleyball, basketball, handball, futsal ... African dance, salsa, west coast swing, tango, hip-hop ... Judo, jiu-jitsu, boxing, self-defence ... Zumba, abs, step, cardio hit ... Cross-fit, weightlifting, athletics ... Tennis, table tennis, badminton ... Climbing, archery, acrobatics, circus arts ...ETC.

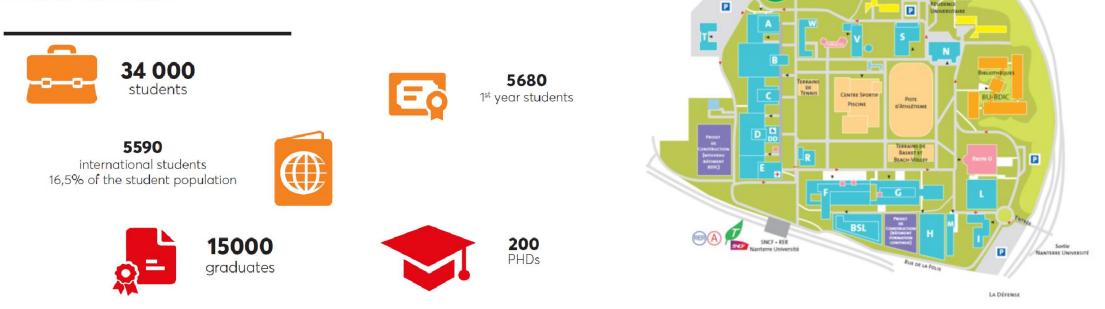
Check the Paris Nanterre International student guide for more information

(Learning French, university libraries, where to eat, organisation of the academic year and so on)





A FEW FIGURES









A 86

200, avenue de la République (RN s86)

- Vers PONT DE CHATOU

P





As soon as you arrive, the International Relations team and our **Welcome Desk** will provide you with orientation support for your new university:

- Registration,
- Assistance with administrative formalities,
- Accommodation
- Advice on daily life matters
- Buddy system

→ Website: <u>university.parisnanterre.fr/welcome-desk</u>

(!) If you need assistance with your search for accommodation, please send us a request by **31.05.24**.



FOCUS on... NANTERASMUS

Do you want to meet French and International Students? The student association 'Nanterasmus' organises many cultural and festive events throughout the year.





Université Paris Nanterre

How to select courses:

Link to the course catalogue: https://formations.parisnanterre.fr/fr/cours -ouverts-aux-etudiants-en-echange-1.html

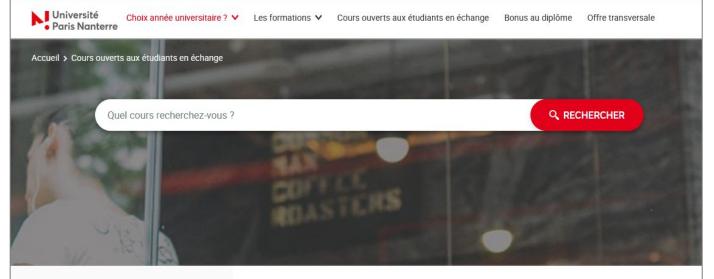
It is in French only !!

- We recommend to select **courses at a Bachelor level** (First to third year)

- A mobility at Paris Nanterre is highly recommended to students who have at least a B2 level in French: most of the courses are in French

- You must select courses for an equivalent of **30 ECTS credits per semester**

- Courses must be **outside of your field of studies**: a complementary course or a different discipline



Vos critères	6923 cours
 Par type(s) de diplôme Par composante(s) Méthode d'enseignement Forme d'enseignement 	 Approfondissement en histoire ancienne S6 24h
 Langue(s) d'enseignement Période de l'année Par formation(s) 	 R1.05 - Ingénierie de construction mécanique 23h

How to select courses:

Université Paris Nanterre

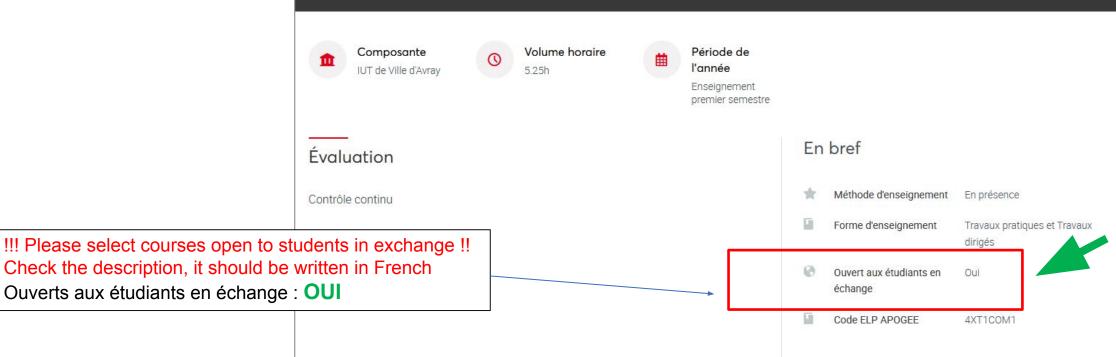
Accueil > Formations 2022-2023 > Licence professionnelle "bachelor universitaire de technologie" > Métiers de la transition et de l'efficacité énergétiques MT2E (EX GTE) [BUT] > Optimisation énergétique pour le bâtiment et l'industrie [BUT] - Formation Initiale > UE 1 Dimensionner > R1.12 Communication

R1.12 Communication



Université

Paris Nanterre





University of Rennes



Rennes: intelligent, enterprising and creative



Ranked:

•2nd best city in France according to students

Université

Paris

- •8th in terms of student numbers
- 215,000 inhabitants, 70,000 students
- 9th in terms of international student numbers 8,000 in Rennes, 13,000 in Brittany



Living in Rennes





- Vibrant student life
- Many cultural events
- 1 hour to the sea side by train
- 1.5 hour to Paris by train
- 800€-900€ living cost per month



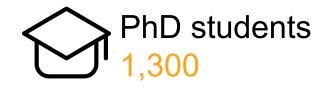




Facts and figures



Students 37,200







International students 3,700







Studies

Law and Political Science Law, Political Science Philosophy Philosophy, Public Administration Institute for the Preparation of General Administration **Mathematics** Science and Matter Properties Physics, Chemistry, Biology Science Life and Environmental Sciences Rennes Observatory of the Science of the Universe **Medical Sciences** Pharmacy Odontology **Economics and Applied Economics** Economics, Business and Management University School of Management (IGR) University Institute of Technology Technology institutes of Lannion, Rennes, Saint-Brieuc and Saint-Malo Rennes School of Engineering (ESIR), National School of Applied Engineering schools Science and Technology (ENSSAT), National Institute for Applied Science (INSA) and National School of Chemistry of Rennes (ENSCR) Université de Rennes

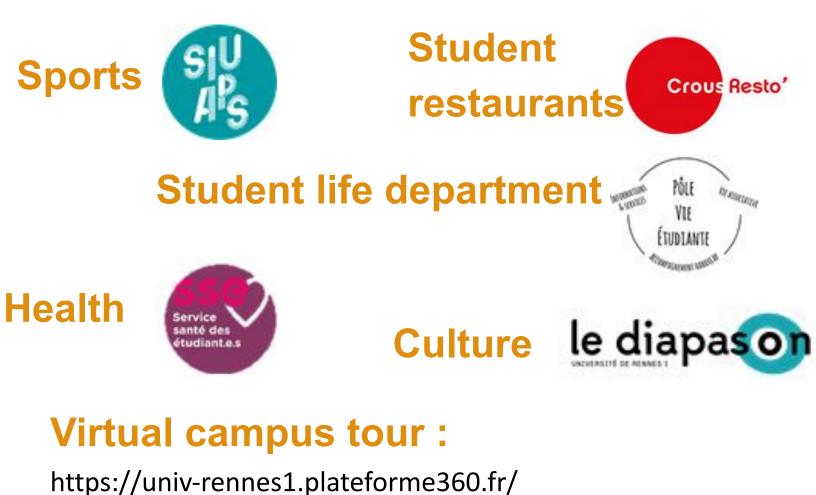
Courses taught in English, without prerequisites, available to gap semester students

CAMPUS LIFE

Libraries

3 university libraries in Rennes 134 computer rooms everyday 08:45 a.m. - 07:00 p.m





INTERNATIONAL STUDENTS











Check out the various cultural and social activities listed by the Centre for International Mobility (CMI). CMI is also here to help with accommodation & administrative issues (health insurance,, visa,etc) <u>https://cmi.univ-rennes.fr/en</u>

ESN/ Erasmus Student network (Rennes sans frontières) 'Facebook, website + discord group, cultural activities, games, social events...

Accommodation : Private accomodation - student residence, shared flat,...

Buddy system/monitors : help students upon their arrival : pick-up, support for formalities (bank account, housing, ...)

Other useful information : International Student Guide https://www.univ-rennes.fr/sites/www.univ-rennes.fr/fil es/medias/files/International%20guide%20EN-compres sed 2.pdf

MASARYK UNIVERSITY

Brno, Czech Republic <u>https://www.muni.cz/en</u>



ABOUT MU (MUNI)

- * 1919 (100+ years of tradition)
- 34 000+ students
- 22 % international students
- 80+ English-taught programmes across 10 faculties:
 - Arts (languages, cultures, arts, art history)
 - Social Studies (international relations, media, etc.)
 - Law
 - Economics and administration (business management, finance, economics)
 - Informatics (programming, game development, cybersecurity, etc.)
 - Sports Studies
 - Education, teacher training
 - Life sciences
 - <u>MU course catalogue</u>
- Orientation Week

M A S A R Y K U N I V E R S I T Y

FACILITIES

- CEITEC students participating on world-class research
- Faculty of Medicine Simulation hospital
- Radio and TV studio
- HUME Lab Experimental cognitive science laboratory
- SPORT Lab Sports diagnostics laboratory
- Research station in Antarctica
- 15 libraries, University Computer Centre and PC Rooms









M A S A R Y K U N I V E R S I T Y



LIVING IN BRNO

- 6th most popular student city with over 6,000 international students
 - \circ ~~% of the city inhabitants is students
 - \circ $\,$ around 550 EUR living costs per month
- Located in the centre of Europe (close to Vienna, Prague, Bratislava)
- Famous for its cultural and social life







M A S A R Y K U N I V E R S I T Y

REASONS TO STUDY AT MUNI



1. Prestigious Central European University







A Programme for Everyone

3.

9.



4 **A Unique University** Infrastructure



5. **Easy Administration of Studies**



6. World-class Research

8.

We are looking for students who are not afraid to think



7. A University at the Heart of Europe



Rich Extracurricular Activities



Low Cost of Living



10. **City with a Student Soul**

USEFUL LINKS

- <u>MU course catalogue</u>
- International Student Guide
 - Orientation Week
 - Housing and dormitories
 - Academic calendar
 - MU systems for studies, housing, catering services
 - Information about Brno maps, public transport, cost of living, etc.
- <u>MU web page</u>
- English MU Instagram @masaryk_university







University of Cagliari, Italy



THE CITY

Cagliari is located on the southern coast of Sardinia. It is the **political**, **administrative**, **economic** and **cultural** centre of Sardinia with over 150,000 inhabitants. The city is the most populous urban centre of the island. Overlooking the sea, Cagliari recently ranked ninth among Italian cities with the best quality of life. Cagliari has been also nominated as **Best European City** of Sport 2017, mostly for the open-air sport opportunities it offers, apart from the classical ones. It is an ancient city with many remarkable historic sites, surrounded by areas of exceptional environmental interest including **Poetto beach**, **Molentargius Park** and **Santa Gilla Lagoon** home to the beautiful pink flamingo.

In Cagliari you will find a **Mediterranean climate** with mild weather that makes it a perfect place to live and visit all year round.

Cagliari is also home to ancient traditions, most notably the feast of Sant'Efisio that takes place in Cagliari on the first day of May since 1657, a celebration where faith meets Sardinian culture. Last but not least, food lovers will appreciate the traditional **local dishes** and renowned red and white **wines**.





www.unica.it | www.unica.it/internationalmobility



THE UNIVERSITY

Established in **1620** with campuses in *Cagliari*, *Monserrato* and *Oristano*. It's a multidisciplinary University with 6 **Faculties**: *Biology and Pharmacy, Engineering and Architecture, Medicine and Surgery, Sciences, Economics, Law and Political Sciences* and *Humanities*.

University Numbers:

- 25000+ students and 1900+ Teaching and Administrative Staff
- **42** 1st cycle programmes (Bachelor), **38** 2nd cycle programmes (Master) and **6** Single cycle programmes
- **38** Specialization schools
- 980 Bilateral Agreement Erasmus+
- **120** extra-EU International agreement (Globus)
- **1200+** Outgoing students and **400+** Incoming students
- 100+ courses taught in English





www.unica.it | www.unica.it/internationalmobility



THE UNIVERSITY

The University of Cagliari also has a **sports centre**. There are 4 **districts** and 15 **department libraries**. There are several main campuses with student facilities close at hand including halls of residence, canteens, libraries, museums and sports facilities: 1) *Cittadella Universitaria* (Monserrato) - *Medicine and Surgery, Physics, Biology, Natural Sciences*; 2) *Piazza d'Armi Area* - *Engineering, Humanities, Education Sciences*; 3) *Campus Sant'Ignazio* - *Political sciences, Economics, Law;* 4) *Campus Aresu / Palazzo delle Scienze* - *Architecture, Foreign Languages, Mathematics, Computer Sciences, Pharmacy.*

Some services for foreign students:

- ISMOKA (International Students Mobility Office) and Students' associations ESN, ISAWO, AEGEE, ELSA;
- Academic guidance and Assistance for obtaining an accommodation;
- Reception upon arrival: welcoming events and registration procedures, Italian Language Courses;
- Services for students with special needs and/or disabilities;
- Advice on daily life arrangements (public transportation, healthcare services, social and cultural integration);





www.unica.it | www.unica.it/internationalmobility





OPEN

The door to your future!





PÉCSI TUDOMÁNYEGYETEM UNIVERSITY OF PÉCS



Prime location



* * * * * * * *

Hungary is well connected for travel within Europe; discovering more European countries is easy.

The first University in Hungary®

Facts and Figures

- Established in 1367, oldest University in Hungary
- •10 faculties, subdivided into departments
- •21 doctoral schools
- •300 study programmes

- Number of students: 22 490
 Foreign students: 4 778
 Number of lecturers and researchers:ap.1800 -2000
 number of research projects nearly 2000
- •Number of Clinics/hospitals: 29

international.pte.hu





The first University in Hungary®

Study Plan

- **10 faculties** <u>https://international.pte.hu/mobility-programs/erasmus/study-guide</u>
- More than 500 erasmus courses in several languages
- Faculty coordinator guide to set up the LA, Gap Semester study plan https://international.pte.hu/mobility-programs/erasmus/faculty-coordinators
- Hungarian as a foreign language optional course
- Dancing University courses for credits
- <u>https://international.pte.hu/mobility-programs/erasmus/erasmus-incoming-students</u>





Student Services

Student Counselling:

The service is intended to offer counselling to students enrolled in the English language programme and seeks to render professional assistance to students struggling with a plethora of challenges in their personal lifestyles and studies. <u>http://counselling.pte.hu/</u>

Personal Mentors:

The ,Buddy Network' project was launched in 2015. The ,buddies' give international students assistance in their integration into the university environment and help with practical matters such as applying residence permit and finding accomodation. <u>buddy.esn.pecs@gmail.com</u>



international.pte.hu



Student services

Sport facilities

International students can pursue a lot of sports while studying at the University of Pécs. Besides, you are free to use the various sports facilities of the UP, e.g. indoor and outdoor swimming pool, gym, sport halls.

<u>https://international.pte.hu/current-</u> <u>students/information-about-services/sport</u>



The Dancing University

This is a unique initiative in Hungarian Higher Education. Any student, lecturer or staff member of the UP is eligible to participate in a dancing courses free of charge.

https://tancolo.pte.hu/en



international.pte.hu

The city of Pécs





The first University in Hungary®



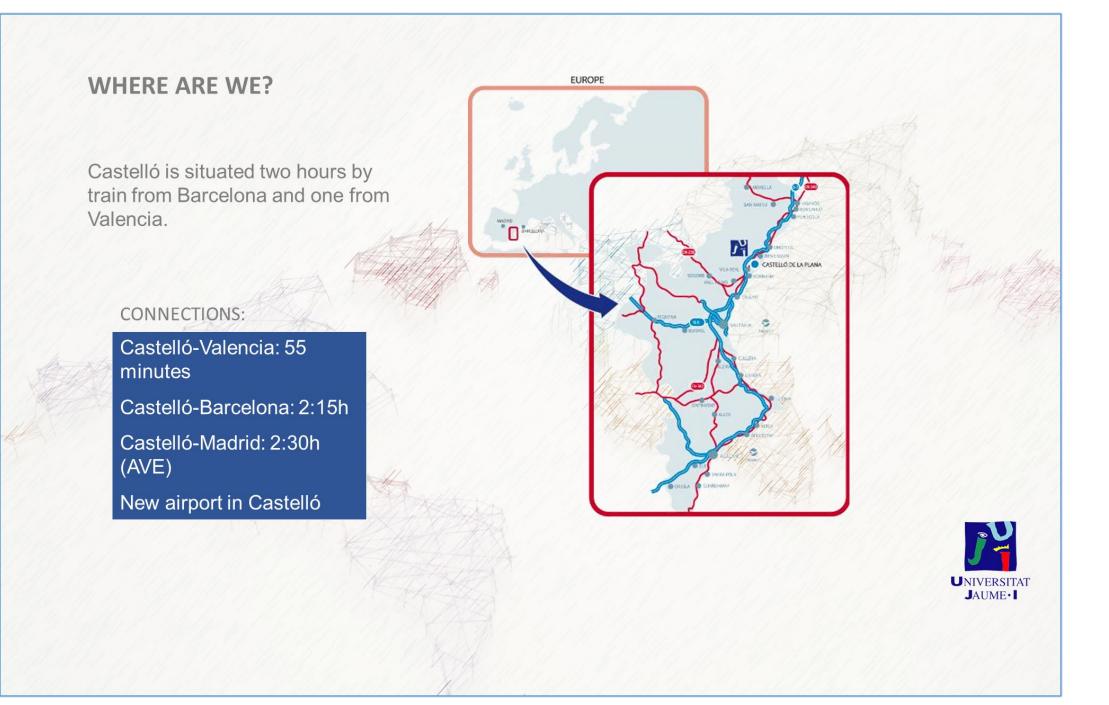


Keep in touch!

- **Do you have questions?** Contact us at <u>erasmus@pte.hu</u>
- More information: <u>www.pte.hu</u> <u>www.international.pte.hu</u>
- Join us on Facebook: Study in Pécs, Hungary
- Follow us on Instagram: @studyinpecshungary







THE CITY OF CASTELLÓ

Is a beautiful capital of a province of 180.000 inhabitants that lies between the Desert de les Palmes hills and the Mediterranean Sea, and it is surrounded by orange groves.

Castelló has a mild Mediterranean climate, with a pleasant temperature of around 27°C (80.6° F) in the summer and 18° (64.4° F) in the winter. Castelló enjoys more than 300 sunny days a year.





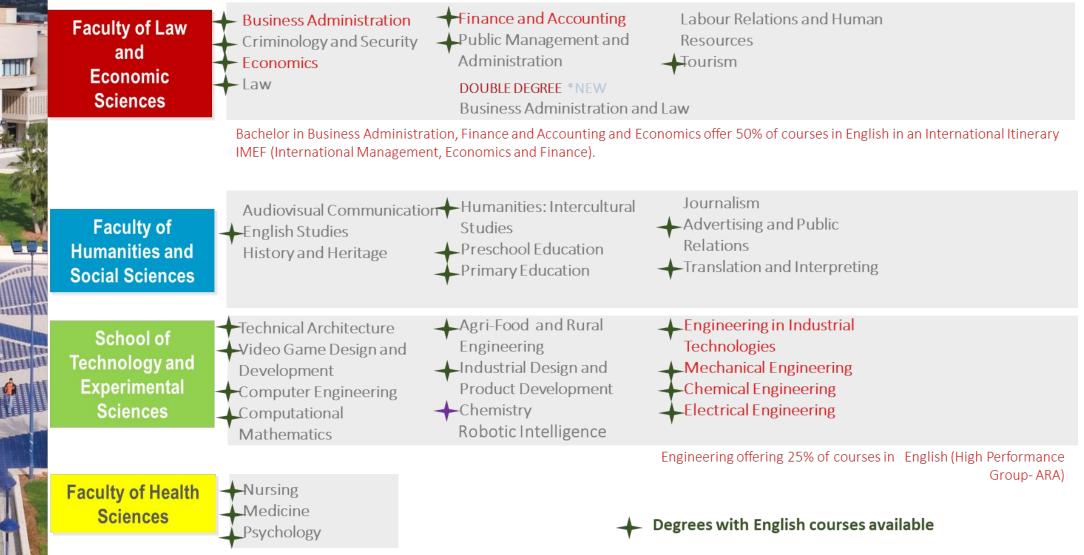
THE UJI AND THE CITY







BACHELOR PROGRAMMES 2023-2024





ACCOMODATION

The UJI has an Accomodation Directory, a public database designed to help members of the University community find accommodation.

Comparative of the cost of living in Castelló in a flat shared with other students:

- Castelló €180-230
- Valencia €280-350
- Barcelona €400-600







WELCOME DESK

The University has a comprehensive support and advice system for international students (and scholars): **Welcome Desk** at the International Relations Office.

Visitors and Student receive orientation before, during and after their stay regarding administrative and other procedures.

Contact us at: study@uji.es







https://www.uji.es/visita/en/











International Students Guide







WHY (STUDY AT) POTSDAM?

Potsdam as a city:

- Safe and friendly medium-sized city (185,000 inhabitants)
- A very green city with a **rich history**
- Many lakes, historic parks and palaces (UNESCO World Heritage Site)
- Short distances, cycling-friendly streets
- Potsdam is a center of research, media, and culture
- Only a 30-minute train ride from Germany's capital, Berlin

Student life:

European Digital UniverCity

- More than 600 sports courses for students at the UP
- Meet other students in one of our **student associations** or events for internationals organized by the **Erasmus Student Network (ESN)**
- Special offers for students at local theaters, museums, and cinemas
- **Buddy Program** for a student buddy who can help with questions about life in Potsdam & **faculty tutors** for queries related to studies



WHERE TO STUDY AT POTSDAM?









Three campuses connected by train and bus:

I - Campus Neues Palais Faculty of Arts

II - Campus Golm

Faculty of Science* Faculty of Human Sciences* Faculty of Health Sciences (Joint Faculty)*

III - Campus Griebnitzsee Faculty of Economics and Social Sciences Law Faculty* Digital Engineering Faculty (Joint Faculty)*

*not available for Gap Year exchange



WHAT TO STUDY AT POTSDAM?

Language skills:

- Our bachelor's degree programs are mainly conducted in German
- Language prerequisite: German B1



• To improve your German, you can attend a **2-week intensive course** or language courses during the semester

Courses:

- You may only pick courses from <u>either</u> the Faculty of Arts or the Faculty of Economics and Social Sciences
- The **course catalogue changes each semester**, so you can base your preliminary choice on the previous year's course catalogue:

https://www.uni-potsdam.de/en/studium/studying/coursecatalogs

- The new course catalogue is published twice a year:
 - **15th September** for the winter semester (starts in October)
 - **15th March** for the summer semester (starts in April)



South-Eastern Norway



 $\land \land \land \land$

CAMPUSES

BØ – DRAMMEN – KONGSBERG NOTODDEN – PORSGRUNN RAULAND – RINGERIKE – VESTFOLD

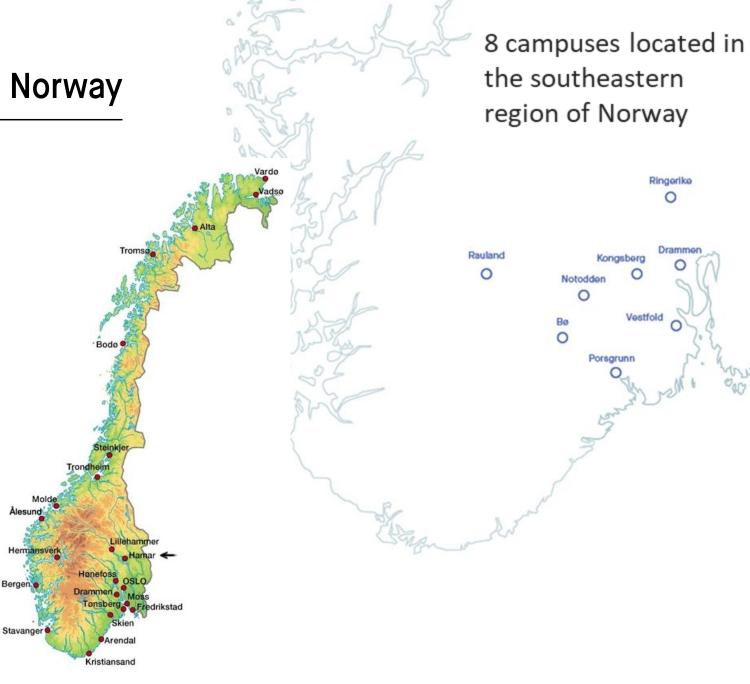
4 Faculties:

- School of Business (5000 students)
- Faculty of Humanities, Sports and Education Science (6000)
- Faculty of Technology, Natural Sciences and Maritime Sciences (2500)
- Faculty of Health and Social Sciences (3500)

More information on YouTube:



on the Historycity of South Pastern Norman



Ringerike

Dramme

Vestfold

USN offers a wide range of full degree programmes and exchange programmes for international students.

In average there are **about 1200 students with an international background** studying at USN each year, recruited from all over the world.

8 international phd programmes – recruiting phd candidates globally

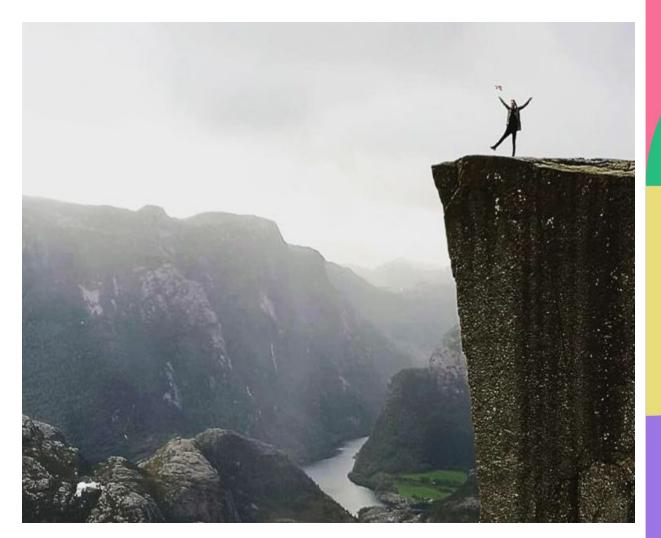
16 international Master degree programmes – spreading from Innovation Technology Management to Systems Engineering and Human Rights and Multiculturalism

More than 50 international exchange programmes - in all 4 faculties

A rich portfolio of international projects – EU-projects, cooperation with BRICS countries and development countries – always aiming to strengthen the quality of education and research, building capacity at partner institutions and at home, and to strengthen the bonds with our partners

Member of:

- European University Association
- Young European Research Universities (YERUN)
- European Digital UniverCity (EDUC)



Courses available for EDUC Gap year-students 2024-25:



Scandinavian studies

Campus: Bø

Semester: Autumn/Spring/Full academic year Courses: Selection of courses in Norwegian language, society and culture

Explore various dimensions of the Norwegian way of life. Develop intercultural competence and environmental insights while getting to know the diversity of Telemark county's geography, culture, and business community.

Student welfare and student activities:

- Accommodation pre-booked and offered in student housing: <u>https://www.ssn.no/en/housing</u>
- Health and social advisor services on campus
- An active international student environment, student unions and sport activities on campus
- Orientation and "buddy-week" on campus
- International student assistants to help new students
- Organized activities may include: coffee hour, toga parties, hiking, rapelling, cano-paddling, skiing...



How to select courses



Conditions for the selection of courses:

- Bachelor level courses are recommended (first to third year)
- Courses must be an equivalent of 30 ECTS credits per semester
- Courses must be outside of your field of studies: a complementary course or a different discipline
- Courses must be indicated in the application form in the learning agreement section

⇔ If you need inspiration, a list of courses taken by former Gap semester students can be provided by your local EDUC team.

How to select courses



Useful links at the receiving universities

Paris Nanterre University	https://formations.parisnanterre.fr/fr/cours-ouverts-aux-etudiants-en-echange-1.html	activites.educ@liste.parisnanterre.fr
University of Rennes	Study catalogue (in French): <u>https://formations.univ-rennes.fr/</u> List of courses in English: <u>http://bit.ly/3F6Mftp</u>	<u>educ@univ-rennes.fr</u>
Masaryk University	https://czs.muni.cz/en/student-from-abroad/international-student-guide/course-catalogue	hutova@czs.muni.cz
University of Pécs	https://international.pte.hu/mobility-programs/erasmus/study-guide	<u>educ@pte.hu</u>
University of Cagliari	Courses of each faculty: <u>https://unica.coursecatalogue.cineca.it/</u> Courses in English: <u>https://web.unica.it/unica/protected/425962/0/def/ref/GNC93166/</u>	<u>educ@unica.it</u>
University Jaume Primer	Courses in Spanish (B2 required): <u>https://ujiapps.uji.es/sia/rest/publicacion/2023?urlRedirect=http://ujiapps.uji.es/sia/rest/publica</u> <u>cion/2023&null</u> Courses in English: <u>https://ujiapps.uji.es/ade/rest/storage/L7RRMBIRM3UX8MDUGF7PWXZTDLVDIYTU</u>	<u>study@uji.es</u>
University of South-Eastern Norway	Detailed information in slides about the University of South-Eastern Norway	<u>educ@usn.no</u>
University of Potsdam	Detailed information in slides about the University of Potsdam in this presentation	wiebke.giese@uni-potsdam.de

MOBILITY PERIODS



Mobility periods differ from one university to another, here is the academic calendar of the EDUC partners:

	Fall / 1st semester	Spring / 2nd semester
Paris Nanterre University	September \rightarrow January	January \rightarrow May
University of Rennes	September \rightarrow December	January \rightarrow May
Masaryk University	Mid-September \rightarrow Mid-February	Mid-February \rightarrow End of June
University of Pécs	September \rightarrow January	February → June
University of Cagliari	End of September/Beginning of October \rightarrow End of February	End of February \rightarrow July
University Jaume Primer	Beginning of September → End of January	End of January \rightarrow June
University of South-Eastern Norway	Mid-August → Mid-December	Early January \rightarrow mid-June
University of Potsdam	October \rightarrow February	April \rightarrow July

USEFUL LINKS AT YOUR HOME UNIVERSITY



Information for students from University of Rennes

-

-

-

-

- Information for students from University of Pécs
- Information for students from University of Cagliari
- Information for students from Paris Nanterre University

Digital UniverCity

EDUC CONTACT AT YOUR HOME UNIVERSITY

Masaryk University: hutova@czs.muni.cz

University of Rennes: educ@univ-rennes.fr

University of Pécs: nemeth.judit@pte.hu

University of Cagliari: educ@unica.it

University of Paris Nanterre: activites.educ@liste.parisnanterre.fr





WHERE TO FIND US



Our Website: <u>https://educalliance.eu/student/whatwedo/gapyear</u>









European Digital UniverCity



Thank you for your attention!

Do you have any questions?





www.educalliance.eu