

$$\mathcal{E} = \mathcal{E}_m \sin \omega_e t$$

$$I = I_0 \sin(\omega_e t - \phi)$$

$$\mathcal{E} = V_R + V_C + V_L$$

$$I_0 = \frac{\mathcal{E}_m}{\sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_m^2 = V_R^2 + (V_L - V_C)^2$$

$$= (I_0 R)^2 + (I_0 X_L - I_0 X_C)^2$$

$$= I_0^2 (R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2)$$

$$I_0 = \frac{\mathcal{E}_m}{\sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}} = \frac{\mathcal{E}_m}{Z} \rightarrow \text{impedance}$$

$$Z = \sqrt{R^2 + (X_L - X_C)^2}$$

$$\mathcal{E}_m \cos \phi = V_R$$

$$\mathcal{E}_m \sin \phi = V_L - V_C$$

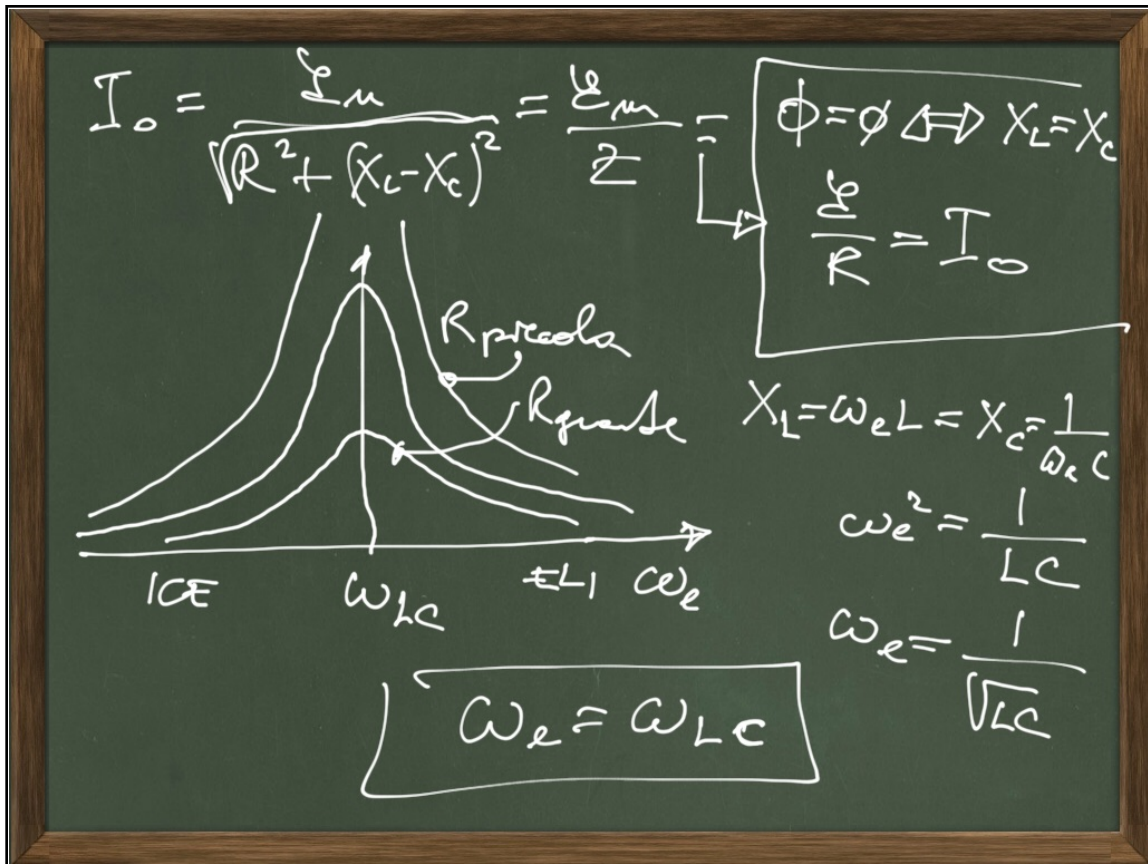
$$\tan \phi = \frac{V_L - V_C}{V_R} = \frac{X_L - X_C}{R}$$

$$\phi = \arctan \frac{X_L - X_C}{R}$$

$$X_L > X_C \rightarrow \phi > 0$$

$$X_L = X_C \rightarrow \phi = 0$$

$$X_L < X_C \rightarrow \phi < 0$$



$$I^2 R = R I_0^2 \cos^2(\omega_e t - \phi)$$

$$\mathcal{E}_m \cos \phi = \sqrt{R}$$

$$\cos \phi = \frac{R}{Z} \leq 1$$

$$\cos \phi = 1 \text{ in resonance} \Rightarrow \phi = 0$$

$$P_{ave} = I_0^2 \frac{R}{2} = \left(\frac{I_0}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2 R = I_{rms}^2 R$$

$\mathcal{E}_m = Z I_0$
 $\sqrt{R} = R I_0$
 $\frac{\mathcal{E}_m}{\sqrt{R}} = \frac{Z}{R}$
 (= as in resonance)

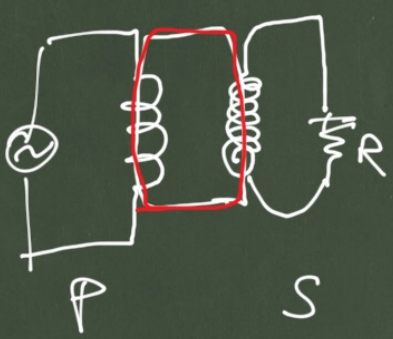
$$P_{ave} = I_0^2 \frac{R}{2} = \left(\frac{I_0}{\sqrt{2}}\right)^2 R = I_{rms,\phi}^2 R$$

$$V_{rms} = \frac{V_m}{\sqrt{2}} \quad I_{rms,\phi} = \frac{V_{rms}}{Z}$$

$$P_{ave} = \frac{V_{rms}}{Z} I_{rms,\phi} R = V_{rms} I_{rms,\phi} \frac{R}{Z}$$

$$P_{ave} = V_{rms} I_{rms,\phi} \cos \phi$$

$P = \text{ind. power}$ $I_p \rightarrow B \rightarrow \chi B$



var. flux in S $L = M$

$$\mathcal{E}_{ind} = \frac{d\phi}{dt}$$

$$V_S = N_S \mathcal{E}_{ind} \quad \frac{V_S}{V_P} = \frac{N_S}{N_P}$$

$$V_P = N_P \mathcal{E}_{ind}$$

