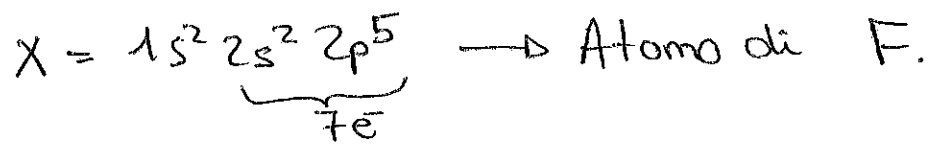


①

X Y COVALENTE FORTEMENTE POLARIZZATO



Per essere fortemente polarizzato bisogna avere una ΔEN molto alta tra i due atomi.

Il legame $\overset{\rightarrow}{\text{H}}\text{F}^-$ è quello che ha questa condizione.

$F(EN) = 4.0$
 $H(EN) = 2.1$
 $\Delta EN = 4 - 2.1 = 1.9.$

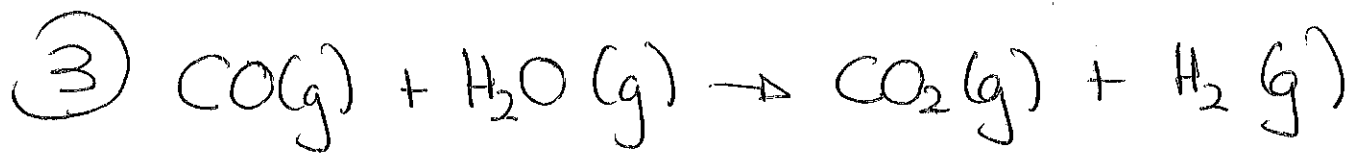
②

a) Falso. Il legame H-H forma un legame covalente apolare.

b) Falso.

c) Falso.

d) VERA. Due atomi con la stessa configurazione elettronica sarà apolare perché $\Delta EN = 0.$



$$\text{STP} \left\{ \begin{array}{l} 1 \text{ atm} \\ 0^\circ\text{C} = 273 \text{ K} \end{array} \right.$$

$$PV = nRT \rightarrow n = \frac{PV}{RT}$$

$$n_{\text{CO}} = \frac{1 \text{ atm} \cdot 2,6 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ L}}{10^{-3} \text{ m}^3}}{0,082 \frac{\text{atm} \cdot \text{L}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}} \cdot 273 \text{ K}} = 116,14 \text{ mole CO}$$

$$n_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = \frac{1 \text{ atm} \cdot 5,2 \text{ m}^3 \cdot \frac{1 \text{ L}}{10^{-3} \text{ m}^3}}{0,082 \frac{\text{atm} \cdot \text{L}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}} \cdot 273 \text{ K}} = 236,29 \text{ mole H}_2\text{O}$$

Reattivo Limitante:

$$\frac{\text{mole CO}}{n^\circ \text{ stechiometrico CO}} < \frac{\text{mole H}_2\text{O}}{n^\circ \text{ stoch. H}_2\text{O}}$$

$$\frac{116,14 \text{ mole CO}}{1} < \frac{236,29 \text{ mole H}_2\text{O}}{1}$$

Limitante: CO

$$n_{\text{H}_2} = n_{\text{CO}} = 116,14 \text{ mole}$$

$$V_{\text{H}_2} = \frac{n_{\text{H}_2} \cdot R \cdot T}{P} = \frac{116,14 \text{ mole} \cdot 0,082 \frac{\text{atm} \cdot \text{L}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}} \cdot 623 \text{ K}}{2 \text{ atm}}$$

$$V_{\text{H}_2} = 2966,6 \text{ L} = 2,96 \text{ m}^3$$

Calcolo delle pressioni parziali.



i) 116'14 mole 232'29 mole — —

r) 116'14 mole 116'14 mole 116'14 mole 116'14 mole

f) — 116'15 mole 116'14 mole 116'14 mole

$$P_i = P_T \cdot X_i \quad \left\{ \quad X_i = n_i / n_T \right.$$

dove $n_T = 3 \cdot 116'14 \text{ mole} = 348'42 \text{ mole}$.

Quindi, $X_i = \frac{116'14}{348'42} = 0'333$

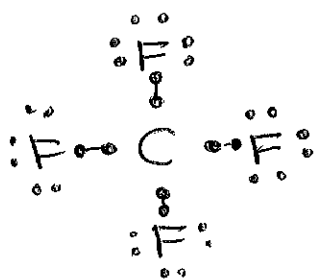
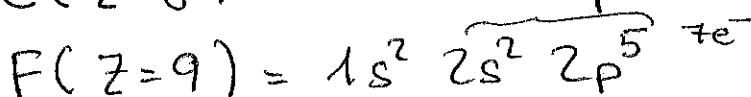
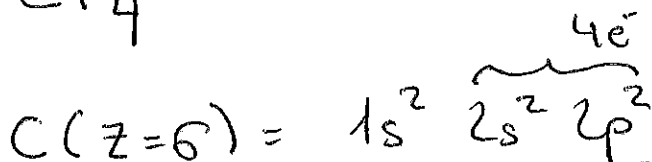
$$\boxed{X_i = 33'33 \%} \quad \left\{ \quad X_i = X_{\text{H}_2} = X_{\text{CO}_2} = X_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} \right.$$

→ $P_i = 2 \text{ atm} \cdot 0'333 = 0'666 \text{ atm}$

$$\boxed{P_i = P_{\text{H}_2} = P_{\text{CO}_2} = P_{\text{H}_2\text{O}} = 0'666 \text{ atm}}$$

4

a) CF_4

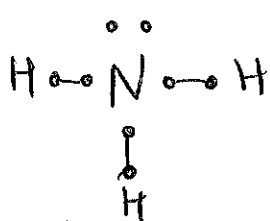
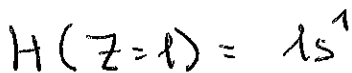
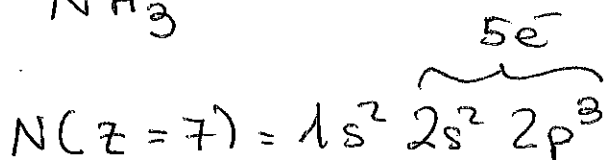


GEOMETRIA TETRAEDRICA.

COVALENTE APOLARE.

} Molecola simmetrica
 } ΔEN è molto piccolo.

b) NH_3

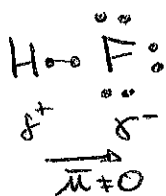


DISPOSIZIONE TETRAEDRICA.

GEOMETRIA PIRAMIDE TRIANGOLARE

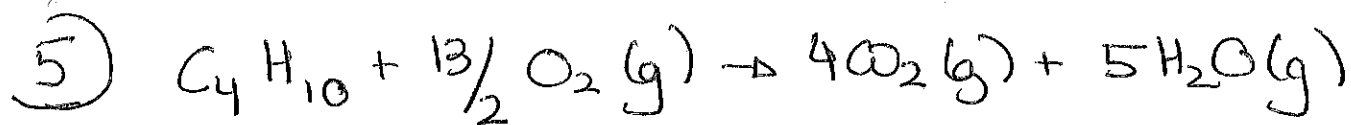
COVALENTE POLARE } ΔEN è molto alta

c) HF



POLARE } ΔEN è molto alta.

GEOMETRIA LINEARE



LEGGE DI HESS.

$$\Delta H_{\text{reaz}}^{\circ} = 5\Delta H_{\text{f}}^{\circ} \text{H}_2\text{O} + 4\Delta H_{\text{f}}^{\circ} \text{CO}_2 - \left[\Delta H_{\text{f}}^{\circ} \text{C}_4\text{H}_{10} + 13/2 \Delta H_{\text{f}}^{\circ} \text{O}_2 \right]$$

$$\Delta H_{\text{reaz}}^{\circ} = 5(-241,8) + 4(-393,5) - (-126,5)$$

$$\boxed{\Delta H_{\text{reaz}}^{\circ} = -2656,5 \text{ kJ / mole C}_4\text{H}_{10}}$$

$$Q = n \Delta H_r^{\circ} \rightarrow n = Q / \Delta H_r^{\circ}$$

$$n_{\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}} = 5.000 \text{ kJ} \frac{1 \text{ mole C}_4\text{H}_{10}}{|-2656,5 \text{ kJ}|}$$

$$\boxed{n_{\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}} = +1,88 \text{ mole}}$$

$$P \cdot V = n \cdot R \cdot T \rightarrow V = n \cdot R \cdot T / P$$

$$V_{\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}} = \frac{1,88 \text{ mole} \cdot 0,082 \frac{\text{atm} \cdot \text{L}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}} \cdot (250 + 273) \text{ K}}{1,5 \text{ atm}}$$

$$\boxed{V_{\text{C}_4\text{H}_{10}} = 53,75 \text{ L} = 53,75 \text{ dm}^3}$$

$$n_{\text{O}_2} = 1,88 \text{ mole C}_4\text{H}_{10} \frac{13/2 \text{ mole O}_2}{1 \text{ mole C}_4\text{H}_{10}} = 12,22 \text{ mole O}_2$$

ARIA \rightarrow 20% O₂ + 80% N₂

$$n_{\text{O}_2} = \frac{20\%}{100\%} \cdot 12,22 \text{ mole O}_2 = 2,444 \text{ mole O}_2$$

$$V_{\text{O}_2} = \frac{2,444 \text{ mole} \cdot 0,082 \frac{\text{atm} \cdot \text{L}}{\text{mol} \cdot \text{K}} \cdot 273 \text{ K}}{1 \text{ atm}}$$

$$\boxed{V_{\text{O}_2} = 54,712 \text{ L}}$$