

## KEY TO EXERCISES

- 9 *right*  
10 *wrong* – was the scientist who developed...

### 13.4

- 2 has broken  
did that happen  
fell  
3 Have you had  
cut ... Did you go  
did

## UNIT 14

### 14.1

- 3 *right*  
4 *wrong* – I bought  
5 *wrong* – were you  
6 *wrong* – Jenny left school  
7 *right*  
8 *right*  
9 *wrong* – wasn't  
10 *wrong* – When was this book  
published

### 14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold  
recently.  
3 It was cold last week.  
4 I didn't read a newspaper  
yesterday.  
5 I haven't read a newspaper today.  
6 Ann has earned a lot of money this  
year.  
7 She didn't earn so much last year.  
8 Have you had a holiday recently?

### 14.3

- 2 got ... was ... went  
3 Have you washed it? (Did you  
wash it? *is also possible*)  
4 wasn't  
5 worked  
6 has lived / 's lived  
7 Did you go ... was ... was  
8 died ... never met  
9 have never met / 've never met  
him  
10 I'm afraid he has gone out. /  
...he's gone out.  
When exactly did he go out?  
11 How long have you lived there?  
Where did you live before that?  
And how long did you live in  
Chicago?

### 14.4

#### Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.  
3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.  
4 I went out with some friends  
yesterday evening.  
5 I haven't been to the cinema  
recently.  
6 I've been swimming a lot recently.

## UNIT 15

### 15.1

- 2 It had changed a lot.  
3 She had arranged to do something  
else. / She'd arranged...  
4 The film had already begun.  
5 I hadn't seen him for five years.  
6 She had just had breakfast. /  
She'd just had...

### 15.2

- 2 I had never seen her before. /  
I'd never seen...  
3 He had never played tennis before.  
/ He'd never played...  
4 We had never been there before. /  
We'd never been there before. *or*  
...been to Denmark before.

### 15.3

- 1 called the police  
2 there was ... had gone / 'd gone  
3 had just come back from holiday /  
'd just come...  
looked very well  
4 had a phone call from Sally  
was  
had written to her / 'd written...  
had never replied to his letters /  
'd never replied...

### 15.4

- 2 went  
3 had gone  
4 broke  
5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

## UNIT 16

### 16.1

- 2 They had been playing football. /  
They'd been playing...  
3 Somebody had been smoking in  
the room.  
4 She had been dreaming. /  
She'd been dreaming.  
5 He had been watching TV. /  
He'd been watching...

### 16.2

- 2 I had been waiting for 20 minutes  
when I suddenly realised that I was  
in the wrong restaurant.  
3 At the time the factory closed  
down, Sarah had been working  
there for five years.  
4 The orchestra had been playing for  
about ten minutes when a man in  
the audience suddenly began  
shouting.  
5 *Example answer:*  
I had been walking along the road  
for about ten minutes when a car  
suddenly stopped just behind me.

## 16.3

- 3 was walking  
4 had / 'd been running  
5 were eating  
6 had been eating (had eaten *is also*  
*possible*)  
7 was looking  
8 was waiting ... had been waiting /  
'd been waiting  
9 had had / 'd had  
10 had / 'd been travelling

## UNIT 17

### 17.1

- 3 I haven't got a ladder. /  
I don't have a ladder.  
4 We didn't have enough time.  
5 He didn't have a map.  
6 She hasn't got any money. /  
She doesn't have any money.  
7 They haven't got a key. /  
They don't have a key.  
8 I didn't have a camera.

### 17.2

- 2 Have you got / Do you have  
3 Did you have  
4 Have you got / Do you have  
5 did you have  
6 Have you got / Do you have  
7 Did you have

### 17.3

#### Example answers:

- 2 I've got a bicycle (now).  
I didn't have a bicycle (ten years  
ago).  
3 I haven't got a guitar (now).  
I had a guitar (ten years ago).  
4 I've got a dog (now).  
I had a dog (ten years ago).

### 17.4

- 2 has a swim  
3 had a party  
4 have a look  
5 is having a rest / 's having a rest  
6 had a chat  
7 Did you have a nice time  
8 had a baby  
9 had a cigarette  
10 was having a shower  
11 Did you have a good flight

## UNIT 18

### 18.1

- 2 used to have / used to ride  
3 used to live  
4 used to like / used to love / used to  
eat  
5 used to be