

KEY TO EXERCISES

- 4 She has been looking for a job / She's been looking... / Ann has been looking...
- 5 She has been working in London / She's been working... / Mary has been working...
- 6 have been writing to each other / 've been writing...

9.4

- 2 have been looking / 've been looking
- 3 are you looking
- 4 have been going / 've been going
- 5 have been thinking / 've been thinking
- 6 is working / 's working
- 7 has been working / 's been working

UNIT 10

10.1

- 2 She has been travelling for three months.
She has visited six countries so far.
- 3 He has won the national championship four times.
He has been playing tennis since he was ten.
- 4 They have made ten films since they left college.
They have been making films since they left college.

10.2

- 2 How long have you been waiting?
- 3 How many fish have you caught?
- 4 How many people have you invited?
- 5 How long have you been teaching?
- 6 How many books have you written?
How long have you been writing books?
- 7 How long have you been saving?
How much money have you saved?

10.3

- 2 has broken
- 3 Have you been working
- 4 Have you ever worked
- 5 has she gone
- 6 has appeared / 's appeared
- 7 haven't been waiting
- 8 has stopped / 's stopped
- 9 have lost / 've lost ... Have you seen
- 10 have been reading / 've been reading ... haven't finished
- 11 have read / 've read

UNIT 11

11.1

- 3 *wrong* – have been married
- 4 *right*
- 5 *wrong* – has been raining
- 6 *wrong* – have you been living
- 7 *wrong* – has been working
- 8 *right* (see Unit 19A)
- 9 *wrong* – haven't smoked
- 10 *wrong* – have you had it

11.2

- 2 How long have you been teaching English?
- 3 How long have you known Carol?
- 4 How long has your brother been in Australia?
- 5 How long have you had that jacket?
- 6 How long has Alan worked at the airport? *or* How long has Alan been working...
- 7 How long have you been having driving lessons?
- 8 Have you always lived in Glasgow?

11.3

- 3 has been / 's been
- 4 have been waiting / 've been waiting
- 5 have known / 've known
- 6 haven't played
- 7 has been watching / 's been watching
- 8 haven't watched
- 9 have had / 've had
- 10 hasn't been
- 11 have been feeling / 've been feeling *or* have felt / 've felt
- 12 has been living / 's been living
- 13 haven't been
- 14 have always wanted / 've always wanted

UNIT 12

12.1

- 2 How long has she been learning Italian?
When did she start learning Italian?
- 3 How long have you known him / ...known Martin?
When did you first meet (him/Martin)?
- 4 How long have they been married?
When did they get married? (When did they marry? *is possible but less usual*)

12.2

- 3 been ill since Sunday
- 4 been ill for a few days
- 5 married two years ago
- 6 had it for ten years / had this camera for ten years
- 7 to France three weeks ago
- 8 been working in a hotel since June

12.3

- | | | |
|---------|---------|---------|
| 2 for | 5 Since | 8 for |
| 3 for | 6 for | 9 since |
| 4 since | 7 since | |

12.4

- 2 No, I haven't eaten in a restaurant for ages.
- 3 No, I haven't seen Sarah for about a month. / No, I haven't seen her for...
- 4 No, I haven't been to the cinema for a long time.
- 6 No, it's ages since I (last) ate in a restaurant.
- 7 No, it's about a month since I (last) saw Sarah.
- 8 No, it's a long time since I (last) went to the cinema.

UNIT 13

13.1

- 2 has gone to bed / 's gone to bed
- 3 has fallen / has dropped / has gone down
- 4 has turned on the light / has turned the light on / has turned it on
- 5 has grown / 's grown
- 6 has taken off

13.2

- 3 went
- 4 has gone / 's gone
- 5 have forgotten / 've forgotten
- 6 forgot
- 7 had
- 8 has been / 's been
- 9 haven't finished
- 10 has just gone / 's just gone
- 11 arrested
- 12 gave ... lost *or* have lost / 've lost
- 13 was ... has disappeared / 's disappeared
- 14 have improved / 've improved

13.3

- 3 *wrong* – did Shakespeare write
- 4 *right*
- 5 *wrong* – was
- 6 *right*
- 7 *wrong* – My grandparents got married...
- 8 *wrong* – were you born