

KEY TO EXERCISES

- 9 *right*
10 *wrong* – was the scientist who developed...

13.4

- 2 has broken
did that happen
fell
3 Have you had
cut ... Did you go
did

UNIT 14

14.1

- 3 *right*
4 *wrong* – I bought
5 *wrong* – were you
6 *wrong* – Jenny left school
7 *right*
8 *right*
9 *wrong* – wasn't
10 *wrong* – When was this book
published

14.2

- 2 The weather has been cold
recently.
3 It was cold last week.
4 I didn't read a newspaper
yesterday.
5 I haven't read a newspaper today.
6 Ann has earned a lot of money this
year.
7 She didn't earn so much last year.
8 Have you had a holiday recently?

14.3

- 2 got ... was ... went
3 Have you washed it? (Did you
wash it? *is also possible*)
4 wasn't
5 worked
6 has lived / 's lived
7 Did you go ... was ... was
8 died ... never met
9 have never met / 've never met
him
10 I'm afraid he has gone out. /
...he's gone out.
When exactly did he go out?
11 How long have you lived there?
Where did you live before that?
And how long did you live in
Chicago?

14.4

Example answers:

- 2 I haven't bought anything today.
3 I didn't watch TV yesterday.
4 I went out with some friends
yesterday evening.
5 I haven't been to the cinema
recently.
6 I've been swimming a lot recently.

UNIT 15

15.1

- 2 It had changed a lot.
3 She had arranged to do something
else. / She'd arranged...
4 The film had already begun.
5 I hadn't seen him for five years.
6 She had just had breakfast. /
She'd just had...

15.2

- 2 I had never seen her before. /
I'd never seen...
3 He had never played tennis before.
/ He'd never played...
4 We had never been there before. /
We'd never been there before. *or*
...been to Denmark before.

15.3

- 1 called the police
2 there was ... had gone / 'd gone
3 had just come back from holiday /
'd just come...
looked very well
4 had a phone call from Sally
was
had written to her / 'd written...
had never replied to his letters /
'd never replied...

15.4

- 2 went
3 had gone
4 broke
5 saw ... had broken ... stopped

UNIT 16

16.1

- 2 They had been playing football. /
They'd been playing...
3 Somebody had been smoking in
the room.
4 She had been dreaming. /
She'd been dreaming.
5 He had been watching TV. /
He'd been watching...

16.2

- 2 I had been waiting for 20 minutes
when I suddenly realised that I was
in the wrong restaurant.
3 At the time the factory closed
down, Sarah had been working
there for five years.
4 The orchestra had been playing for
about ten minutes when a man in
the audience suddenly began
shouting.
5 *Example answer:*
I had been walking along the road
for about ten minutes when a car
suddenly stopped just behind me.

16.3

- 3 was walking
4 had / 'd been running
5 were eating
6 had been eating (had eaten *is also*
possible)
7 was looking
8 was waiting ... had been waiting /
'd been waiting
9 had had / 'd had
10 had / 'd been travelling

UNIT 17

17.1

- 3 I haven't got a ladder. /
I don't have a ladder.
4 We didn't have enough time.
5 He didn't have a map.
6 She hasn't got any money. /
She doesn't have any money.
7 They haven't got a key. /
They don't have a key.
8 I didn't have a camera.

17.2

- 2 Have you got / Do you have
3 Did you have
4 Have you got / Do you have
5 did you have
6 Have you got / Do you have
7 Did you have

17.3

Example answers:

- 2 I've got a bicycle (now).
I didn't have a bicycle (ten years
ago).
3 I haven't got a guitar (now).
I had a guitar (ten years ago).
4 I've got a dog (now).
I had a dog (ten years ago).

17.4

- 2 has a swim
3 had a party
4 have a look
5 is having a rest / 's having a rest
6 had a chat
7 Did you have a nice time
8 had a baby
9 had a cigarette
10 was having a shower
11 Did you have a good flight

UNIT 18

18.1

- 2 used to have / used to ride
3 used to live
4 used to like / used to love / used to
eat
5 used to be